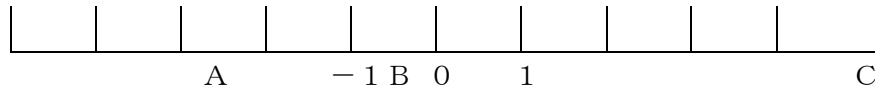


P 5 0 1章の基本のたしかめ(宿題として 10分程度)

1. (1) -8 (2) $+15$

2.



-5 -3.5 $\frac{1}{2}$

3. (1) 6個少ない \rightarrow -6個多い (2) 50円足りない \rightarrow -50円余る

4. -3 の絶対値 3

5. (1) $4 > -6$ (2) $-7 > -8$ (3) $-0.1 < 0$

6. (1) $(-6) + (+4) = -2$ (2) $(+5) - (+9) = -4$

(3) $(-3) + (-7) = -10$ (4) $(+9) - (-6) = 15$

(5) $-2 + 5 - 8 = -5$ (6) $7 + (-11) - (-5) = 1$

7. (1) $3 \times (-2) = -6$ (2) $(-3) \times (-2) = 6$

(3) $(-8) \div 2 = -4$ (4) $(-8) \div (-2) = 4$

(5) $(-3) \times (-2) \times (-5) = -30$

(6) $30 \div (-5) \times (-2) = 12$

8.

(1) $3^4 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 81$ (2) $(-6)^2 = (-6) \times (-6) = 36$

(3) $-3^4 = -(3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3) = -81$

(4) $6 - 12 \div (-3) = 6 - (-4) = 10$

先するところ () 乗除

(5) $6 - 3 \times (7 - 4) = 6 - 3 \times 3 = 6 - 9 = -3$

それ以外は そのまま