

P 7 2 例題 1 「例題 1 を読んでください」

$$\overbrace{3(2x+1)} \quad \overbrace{-4(x-7)} \quad ( ) \text{をはずす} \quad \text{〇〇法則} \cdot \cdot \text{分配法則}$$

$$= 6x + 3 - 4x + 28 = 2x + 31$$

問 6

$$(1) \quad 8(x-2) + 4(2x+6) = 8x - 16 + 8x + 24 = 6x + 8$$

$$(2) \quad 6(a+5) + 3(a-10) = 6a + 30 + 3a - 30 \\ = 9a$$

$$(3) \quad 5(x-3) - (x+1) = 5x - 15 - x - 1 = 4x - 16$$

$$(4) \quad 7(x-1) - 9(x-2) = 7x - 7 - 9x + 18 = -2x + 11$$

$$(5) \quad 3(-2a+1) + 3(a-1) = -6a + 3 + 3a - 3 = -3a$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(2x-4) - 3(x+1) = x - 2 - 3x - 3 \quad (6) \\ = -2x - 5$$

練習問題

1. (1)  $8x \times 2 = 16x$

(2)  $12x \times (-4) = -48x$

(3)  $-6a \times (-5) = 30a$

(4)  $6a \div 6 = \frac{6a}{6} = a$

$18y \div (-6) = \frac{18y}{-6} = -3y$  (5) (6)

$-21a \div (-7) = \frac{-21a}{-7} = 3a$

$-27 \times \frac{7}{9}x = -21x$  (7)

(8)  $10x \div \frac{2}{5} = 10x \times \frac{5}{2} = 25x$

$$-\frac{2}{3}x \div 4 = -\frac{2}{3}x \times \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{6}x \quad (9)$$

$$2. \quad (1) \quad 10(0.2x - 1.5) = 2x - 15$$

$$(2) \quad (400x - 300) \div 100 = 4x - 3$$

$$9\left(2 - \frac{x}{3}\right) = 18 - 3x \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{-2x + 3}{6} \times 12 = (-2x + 3) \times 2 = -4x + 6 \quad (4)$$

$$(5) \quad 7x + 2(4 - 5x) = 7x + 8 - 10x = -3x + 8$$

$$(6) \quad 6(y - 7) - 3(4y + 5) = 6y - 42 - 12y - 15 = -6y - 57$$

$$(7) \quad 3(2a - 1) - 6(a - 1) = 6a - 3 - 6a + 6 = +3$$

$$(8) \quad -\frac{1}{3}(6y - 3) - \frac{1}{4}(4y + 8) = -2y + 1 - y - 2 = -3y - 1$$