

P 1 0 2 3 章の章末問題 (まずは4 番までを宿題として2 5 分程度)

1.

(1)

$$x + \frac{1}{3} = 1$$

$$x = 1 - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

(2)

$$7x = -\frac{1}{7}$$

$$7x \div 7 = -\frac{1}{7} \div 7$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{49}$$

(3)  $2x + 4 = 10$

$$2x = 10 - 4$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$x = 3$$

(4)  $9x - 7 = 11$

$$9x = 11 + 7$$

$$9x = 18$$

$$x = 2$$

(5)  $4x + 9 = x$

$$4x - x = -9$$

$$3x = -9$$

$$x = -3$$

(6)  $20 - 2x = 3x$

$$-2x - 3x = -20$$

$$-5x = -20$$

$$x = 4$$

(7)  $7x + 9 = 6x + 4$

$$7x - 6x = 4 - 9$$

$$x = -5$$

(8)  $33 + x = 12 - 2x$

$$x + 2x = 12 - 33$$

$$3x = -21$$

$$x = -7$$

(9)  $4x + 2 = 5x - 9$

$$4x - 5x = -9 - 2$$

$$-x = -11$$

$$x = 11$$

(10)  $33 - x = x + 49$

$$-x - x = 49 - 33$$

$$-2x = 16$$

$$x = -8$$

(11)  $-5 + 19x = 4x - 5$

$$19x - 4x = -5 + 5$$

$$15x = 0$$

$$x = 0$$

(12)  $24x + 8 = 9x - 22$

$$24x - 9x = -22 - 8$$

$$15x = -30$$

$$x = -2$$

(13)  $3000 - 11x = 2400 - 5x$

$$-11x + 5x = 2400 - 3000$$

$$-6x = -600$$

$$x = 100$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (14) \quad & 230 + 47x = 610 + 28x \\
 & 47x - 28x = 610 - 230 \\
 & 19x = 380 \\
 & x = 20
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & 5(x - 8) = x \\
 & 5x - 40 = x \\
 & 5x - x = 40 \\
 & 4x = 40 \\
 & x = 10
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & x - 2(3x + 1) = 18 \\
 & x - 6x - 2 = 18 \\
 & -5x = 18 + 2 \\
 & -5x = 20 \\
 & x = -4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 3(3x + 2) = -6(2 - x) \\
 & 9x + 6 = -12 + 6x \\
 & 9x - 6x = -12 - 6 \\
 & 3x = -18 \\
 & x = -6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 4(t - 1) + 3(3t + 5) = 2t \\
 & 4t - 4 + 9t + 15 = 2t \\
 & 4t + 9t - 2t = +4 - 15 \\
 & 11t = -11 \\
 & t = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & 3 \cdot 5x - 7 = -1 \cdot 5x - 7 \\
 & 3 \cdot 5x + 1 \cdot 5x = -7 + 7 \\
 & 5x = 0 \\
 & x = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & 0 \cdot 2x - 4 = 0 \cdot 1x + 4 \\
 & 10 \text{ 倍して} \\
 & 2x - 40 = x + 40 \\
 & 2x - x = 40 + 40 \\
 & x = 80
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}x - 3 = \frac{3}{10}x + \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

10倍して

$$4x - 30 = 3x + 5$$

$$4x - 3x = 5 + 30$$

$$x = 35$$

$$\frac{3y - 1}{4} = \frac{2y - 3}{3} \quad (4)$$

12倍して

$$3(3y - 1) = 4(2y - 3)$$

$$9y - 3 = 8y - 12$$

$$9y - 8y = -12 + 3$$

$$y = -9$$

$$(5) \quad 0.3(x + 1) = 0.2x$$

10倍して

$$3(x + 1) = 2x$$

$$3x + 3 = 2x$$

$$3x - 2x = -3$$

$$x = -3$$

$$(6) \quad 1.2x + 3.1 = 0.8x + 0.3$$

10倍して

$$12x + 31 = 8x + 3$$

$$12x - 8x = 3 - 31$$

$$4x = -28$$

$$x = -7$$

$$(7) \quad 600x + 2400 = 1000x$$

200でわって

$$3x + 12 = 5x$$

$$3x - 5x = -12$$

$$-2x = -12$$

$$x = 6$$

$$(8) \quad 30(-x + 2) + 120 = 240$$

30でわって

$$-x + 2 + 4 = 8$$

$$-x = 8 - 4 - 2$$

$$-x = 2$$

$$x = -2$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad x : 15 &= 3 : 5 \\ 5x &= 45 \\ x &= 9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad 12 : 9 &= x : 12 \\ 9x &= 144 \\ x &= 16\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad 7.2 : 2.4 &= 60 : x \\ 7.2x &= 144 \\ x &= 20\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad 4 : x &= \frac{1}{2} : \frac{5}{3} \\ \frac{1}{2}x &= \frac{20}{3} \\ x &= \frac{40}{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad x : (10 - x) &= 2 : 3 \\ 3x &= 2(10 - x) \\ 3x &= 20 - 2x \\ 3x + 2x &= 20 \\ 5x &= 20 \\ x &= 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad (x - 4) : 3 &= x : 4 \\ 4(x - 4) &= 3x \\ 4x - 16 &= 3x \\ 4x - 3x &= 16 \\ x &= 16\end{aligned}$$